



Apple in Education Data and Privacy Overview for Schools

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For 40 years, Apple technology has helped to expand how teachers teach and students learn, with access to powerful tools and apps that enable engaging learning experiences and unleash the creative potential in every student. We know how important security and privacy are to protecting the data that students create, store and access throughout the learning experience.

Security and privacy are fundamental to the design of all Apple hardware, software and services. We take an integrated approach to ensure that every aspect of the experience has security and privacy built in. This approach considers the privacy and security of all users, including those within an education setting such as teachers, staff and students.

We have also created features and services that are designed specifically for education, including Apple School Manager, Managed Apple IDs and Shared iPad. These capabilities are built with the same integrated approach and with additional consideration for the specific security and privacy needs of students and institutions.

This overview covers how Managed Apple IDs and our related education features and services handle student data and privacy. You can use this overview to communicate to parents about how students' data is secured by Apple.

Apple's Commitment to Student Privacy

Apple will never track, share or sell student information for advertising or marketing purposes. We don't build profiles of students based on their email content or web browsing habits. We also don't collect, use or disclose personal student information other than to provide educational services. Apple will not sell personal student information or disclose student information for targeting of advertisements to students.

As a further demonstration of our commitment, Apple has created an [Apple Privacy Policy](#) along with the [Apple School Manager Agreement](#) to cover how we collect, use, disclose, transfer and store user information. We have also signed the US [Student Privacy Pledge](#).

Apple School Manager and Managed Apple IDs

Apple provides services for schools and institutions of all sizes to easily deploy iPad and Mac. These services have been built with security and privacy in mind to ensure your institution's and students' data is protected before, during and after your deployment.

Apple School Manager is a free web-based service that has everything technology managers need to deploy iPad and Mac in schools. Apple School Manager lets you buy content, configure automatic device enrolment in your mobile device management (MDM) solution, create accounts for your students and staff, set up class registers for the Schoolwork and Classroom apps, enable progress recording in Schoolwork, and manage apps and books for teaching and learning.

A central capability of Apple School Manager is the ability to create institutionally controlled Managed Apple IDs. Managed Apple IDs give students access to iCloud Drive, Photo Library, Backup, Schoolwork and Shared iPad, while maintaining the control that schools need. Managed Apple IDs are designed for educational purposes only.

To ensure that schools providing devices to students are only enabling use for the purposes of education, we've disabled certain features and functions of Managed Apple IDs. Students cannot purchase anything on the App Store, the Book Store or the iTunes Store. Also, Apple Pay, Find My Friends, Find My iPhone, iCloud Mail, HomeKit and iCloud Keychain are all disabled. FaceTime and iMessage are also disabled by default, but can be enabled by an administrator.

Apple School Manager lets you automatically create Managed Apple IDs for all students and staff in the following ways:

You can use federated authentication to connect Apple School Manager with your school's Microsoft Azure Active Directory (AD) so users will be able to sign in to Apple Services with their Active Directory username and password.

Microsoft Azure AD is the Identity Provider (IdP), which contains the usernames and passwords for the accounts you want to use with Apple School Manager. Federated authentication uses Security Assertion Markup Language (SAML) to connect Apple School Manager to Microsoft Azure AD. At no time is data written back to Azure AD.

You can also import only the necessary data from your Student Information System (SIS) or CSV files exported from your school's directory service. Each user account is created with read-only information from the source. Additional information, such as the Managed Apple ID identifier and associated password, is added to the account information in Apple School Manager. At no time is data written back to your SIS.

Managed Apple IDs can also be created manually within Apple School Manager.

Each user account may have the following information associated with it, which can be viewed in the account list or when an account is selected:

- An alphanumeric ID unique to that account
- First, middle and last name

- Grade level, if provided
- Enrolled classes
- Email address, if provided
- Role
- Location
- Source
- Date created
- Date modified

Because Managed Apple IDs are created and assigned by your institution, you can easily reset passwords, inspect accounts and define roles for everyone in it. Any time an account is inspected by an administrator or a password reset, Apple School Manager logs the action so a record of the activity is retained.

Managed Apple IDs also support a range of passcode options from simple four-digit numeric to complex alphanumeric. Apple School Manager creates temporary passwords for accounts when they are initially imported or created. These temporary passwords are for users of the accounts to sign in with their Managed Apple ID for the first time, at which point the user must change their password. Apple School Manager never shows the student's chosen password once it has been changed from the temporary password. A student can sign in on a device not managed by the institution to access their school work; such as a device at home. To do so, they can sign in with their Managed Apple ID, password and a six-digit verification code provided by the administrator through Apple School Manager. This additional verification code expires after one year.

If a Managed Apple ID is created through federated authentication, the password and all related settings, such as passcode options, multi-factor authentication, password resets, etc., are managed exclusively in Microsoft Azure Active Directory.

When an institution deletes a Managed Apple ID, all information associated with that account will be deleted from Apple's servers within a maximum of 30 days. And when a school wishes to cease to use Apple School Manager, all student data will be deleted within a maximum of 180 days.

Schoolwork

The Schoolwork app helps teachers share instructional materials and better understand student progress within the apps and books they use with their students. Schoolwork uses student and class roster information that administrators set up in Apple School Manager. A school can optionally enable student progress recording with Schoolwork in Apple School Manager, so that app developers can privately and securely share student progress with teachers on activities, like reading a chapter in a book, completing a set of maths equations or taking a quiz, assigned in school-managed environments. This data allows teachers as well as students to better understand learning progress on assigned activities, and enables teachers to provide extension activities or extra help based on student needs.

Progress information shared with the teacher when using Schoolwork to assign activities depends on the type of data generated by the participating app, which may include:

- Time spent
- Start and end times
- Quiz score
- Progress made
- Points earned
- A binary value like Yes/No, True/False, Complete/Incomplete

Schoolwork was designed to protect student privacy. When a school enables progress recording for Schoolwork in Apple School Manager, student progress data is shared only for activities a teacher specifically assigns as a Handout using the Schoolwork app, and only when students are using their Managed Apple ID, created for them by their school, on their device. Student progress on any activities that were not assigned will not be shared or displayed. For example, if a teacher assigns students to read the prologue of *Romeo and Juliet* in Apple Books, and a student also reads *The Great Gatsby*, the student and the teacher will see progress data only on the prologue because that was the assigned reading. To ensure transparency when progress reporting is active, students will see a notification indicating that their progress is being recorded.

Classroom

The Classroom app enables teachers to manage student iPad devices in the classroom, helping them guide students through a lesson by opening apps and links for them. Teachers can easily send and receive documents with everyone in the class and keep an eye on the students' work by viewing their screen.

With Classroom, student iPad devices can be managed only in class and no data is stored after a class session ends. The teacher and students need to be in close proximity, signed on to the same Wi-Fi network and in an active class session. The teacher cannot manage or view student devices outside of the class. To ensure transparency when Screen View is active for a student's screen in class, a notification at the top of their screen indicates that the screen is being viewed. Schools can also choose to disable Screen View if they prefer teachers not to view student screens.

Managed Apple IDs and Shared iPad

In the cases where students will be sharing an iPad, Apple provides the ability for students to log in with a Managed Apple ID to quickly access and work with their own apps, content and settings. This enables multiple students to use the same iPad, while ensuring a personal learning experience.

When a student signs in to Shared iPad, the Managed Apple ID is automatically authenticated with Apple's identity servers. If the student has not used the device before, a new home directory and keychain are provisioned for the user.

After the student's local account has been created and unlocked, the device will automatically sign in to iCloud. Next, the student's settings are restored and their documents and data are synced from iCloud.

While the student session is active and the device remains online, documents and data are stored in iCloud as they are created or modified. In addition, a background syncing mechanism ensures that changes are saved to iCloud after the student signs out.

iCloud and Data Security

As students create documents, interact with lessons and engage in classroom activities, it's important that they can safely store their data and also ensure it's protected at all times — both on the device and in iCloud.

With iCloud, users can have their documents, contacts, notes, bookmarks, calendar events and reminders automatically saved so they can access the information across iOS and Mac and at iCloud.com on a Mac or PC. Managed Apple IDs are enabled for these services by default, with access to 200GB of free iCloud storage. If the user signs in to iCloud, apps are granted access to iCloud Drive. Users may control each app's access under iCloud in Settings.

iCloud is built with industry-standard security practices and employs strict policies to protect data. iCloud secures user data by encrypting it when it's sent over the Internet, storing it in an encrypted format when kept on the server, and using secure tokens for authentication. This means that student data is protected from unauthorised access both while it is being transmitted to devices and when it is stored in iCloud. iCloud uses a minimum of 128-bit AES encryption — the same level of security employed by major financial institutions — and never provides encryption keys to any third parties. Apple retains the encryption keys in our own data centres. iCloud also stores student passwords and credentials in such a way that Apple cannot read or access them.

Apple has received ISO 27001 and ISO 27018 certifications for implementing an Information Security Management System with measures for protecting personally identifiable information (PII) in public cloud environments. Apple's compliance with the ISO standard was certified by the British Standards Institution. The BSI website has certificates of compliance for [ISO 27001](#) and [ISO 27018](#).

The [iCloud Security Overview](#) provides more details.

CloudKit and Third-Party Apps

Third-party apps are an essential element of a modern learning environment. In order to enable students to have the same seamless experience of storing and retrieving their data in third-party apps, we've created CloudKit — a framework that third-party developers can use to store and sync data to iCloud.

With an app that uses CloudKit, students are automatically signed in with their Managed Apple ID, which means they don't have to create a new account

or provide other personal information. They will always have access to their latest information in the app without having to remember new usernames or passwords. Developers don't have access to the student's Managed Apple ID, just a unique identifier.

Whether the developer is using CloudKit or not, it's important to be aware that third-party apps may be collecting data about the student. It is your school's responsibility to ensure compliance with all applicable laws when using third-party apps. Your school should review the terms, policies and practices of third-party apps to understand what data they may collect from students, how such data is being used and whether parental consent is required.

On the App Store, Apple requires app developers to agree to specific guidelines that are designed to protect user privacy and security. We have placed additional requirements on all developers adopting our framework for student progress recording with Schoolwork, called ClassKit. In addition to our standard requirements for publishing an app on the App Store, we require that developers adopt ClassKit only if their use of ClassKit is designed to provide educational services. They must not serve behavioural advertising in the app, and they must provide a suitable Privacy Policy for all of their data use.

If we become aware of an app that violates our guidelines, the developer must address the issue or be removed from the App Store.

Location Services and Lost Mode

As students use apps and services on their device, they may be prompted to enable Location Services depending on the specific app or activity within the app. Apple provides users with granular control over how location data is managed and shared with apps and cloud services. Location Services are turned off by default, but can be turned on by the student if allowed by the school.

Apple's built-in location-based apps, such as Maps, Weather or Camera, need to request permission to gather and use data that indicates location. The location data collected by Apple is collected in a form that does not personally identify the student. Other apps made available by the school also need to request permission to access location data. Students, like all of our customers, can approve and revoke access for each app that asks to use the service.

Access can be set to never allowed, allowed when in use or always, depending on the app's requested location use. Users may choose not to allow this access, and may change their choice at any time in Settings. Also, if apps which are granted access to location data at any time make use of this permission while in background mode, users are reminded of their approval and may change an app's access. When an app is using Location Services, an arrow icon appears in the menu bar.

A user's location is not routinely available to the school through Apple's features and services. However, Location Services can be used to help a school recover a lost or stolen device. On a school device, an MDM administrator can remotely enable Lost Mode. When Lost Mode is enabled, the current user is logged out

and the device cannot be unlocked. The screen displays a message that the administrator can customise, such as displaying a phone number to call if the device is found. When the device is put into Lost Mode, the administrator can request the device send its current location back to the MDM server. When an administrator turns off Lost Mode for a device, the device location will be sent and the user informed of this action.

Analytics Information

If you and your students would like to help improve Apple products and services, you can opt in to our Analytics programme and send non-personally identifiable information about your device and applications to Apple.

Explicit consent is required to do this. Users can view the data on their device or stop sending data at any time through Settings; or for Shared iPad deployments, your school can disable the submission of Analytics data through a restriction.

iOS also features advanced diagnostic capabilities that may be useful for debugging or troubleshooting device problems. These capabilities do not send any data to Apple without additional tools and explicit consent.

International Data Transfer

Apple works with schools around the world to enable teachers and classrooms with the best tools for learning. To support the use of Apple services, we also work with governing bodies to ensure data processing requirements are met.

With Apple School Manager, Managed Apple IDs and iCloud, personal data may be stored in locations outside the country of origin. Wherever the data is stored, it will be subject to the same strict data storage standards and requirements.

Apple ensures that Personal Data transferred from the European Economic Area or Switzerland to the United States of America is governed by European Commission-approved Model Contractual Clauses/Swiss Transborder Data Flow Agreement, or by any operative Privacy Shield certification programme to which Apple Inc. may become certified. The Model Contractual Clauses and Swiss Transborder Data Flow Agreement are appended to the Apple School Manager Agreement.

Privacy Overview for Parents

Transparency is important when it comes to understanding how a student's information is being used. To help address any questions that parents or guardians may have, we created a [privacy overview for parents](#). We encourage you to distribute it to your school community to explain how student information is collected, used and stored when schools use education services and apps from Apple.

Additional Resources

At Apple, your school's and your students' trust mean everything to us. That's why we respect students' privacy and protect it with strong encryption, plus strict policies that govern how all data is handled.

Access the following resources for more information or if you have questions about privacy, you can contact us directly at www.apple.com/uk/privacy/contact.

- About Privacy and Security for Apple Products in Education:
<https://support.apple.com/kb/HT208525>
- Privacy Overview for Parents:
https://www.apple.com/uk/education/docs/Privacy_Overview_for_Parents.pdf
- Apple Education, IT & Deployment:
<https://www.apple.com/uk/education/it/>
- Apple School Manager Agreement:
<https://www.apple.com/uk/legal/education/apple-school-manager/>
- Apple School Manager User Guide:
<https://support.apple.com/guide/apple-school-manager/>
- Education Deployment Guide:
<https://help.apple.com/deployment/education/>
- iOS Security Guide:
https://www.apple.com/uk/business/docs/iOS_Security_Guide.pdf
- Apple's Commitment to Your Privacy:
<https://www.apple.com/uk/privacy/>



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